



**PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF HEALTH, NATURAL RESOURCES AND APPLIED SCIENCES
SCHOOL OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS**

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONOURS)	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BOSC	LEVEL: 8
COURSE CODE: BIO811S	COURSE NAME: BIOINFORMATICS
SESSION: JULY 2023	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 120

SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Prof Percy Chimwamurombe
MODERATOR:	Dr Jean-Damascene Uzabakiriho

INSTRUCTIONS
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions.2. Write clearly and neatly.3. Number the answers clearly.

PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

Non-programmable Calculators

ATTACHMENTS

None

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)

SECTION A:**[60 MARKS]**

1. Using examples, write short notes on the following term used in Bioinformatics:
 - a. BLAT (5 marks)
 - b. BLOB (5 marks)
 - c. Phylogenetic tree (5 marks)
 - d. Gene ontology (5 marks)
 - e. BankIt (5 marks)
 - f. FASTA. (5 marks)
2. Give a practical use of genomic circuits in single genes. (10 marks)
3. Use the example of a human disease complex to describe the concept of integrating single gene circuits. (10 marks)
4. Describe any complex gene circuits, which you have studied. (10 marks)

Section B: Essays**[60 MARKS]**

1. Describe the lactose operon and how it can be used to explain a single gene circuit. (30 marks)
2. Write a detailed essay on BLAST. (30 marks)